Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate 300 mg Tablet

(in combination with Lamivudine 300mg and Doulegravir 50 mg)

Structure:

Molecular Formula and Mass: C₂₃H₃₄N₅O₁₄P- 635.52 g/mol

Category: HIV nucleoside analog reverse transcriptase inhibitor and Anti-HBV reverse transcriptase inhibitor.

Sample:

Grind one tablet and dissolve in 100 mL of methanol. Shake for at least 10 min and filter: 300 mg/100 mL = 3.00 mg/mL. Dilute 1.00 mL with an additional 5.00 mL of methanol, for a total volume of 6.00 mL. 3.00 mg/6.00 mL = 0.500 mg/mL. Final concentration of sample solutions is 0.500 mg/mL, which is the required concentration representing 100%. High Standard:

The high limit is 115%; therefore the concentration of the high standard is 0.500 mg/mL \times 115% = 0.575 mg/mL. Weigh approximately 57.5 mg of standard and dissolve it in 100 mL of methanol. This makes the high standard solution concentration equal to 1.15 mg/mL, which is 115%.

Low Standard:

The low limit is 85%; therefore the concentration of the low standard = $0.500 \text{ mg/mL} \times 85\% = 0.425 \text{ mg/mL}$. Dilute 1.70 mL of high standard to 2.30 mL by adding 0.60 mL of methanol. This gives a concentration of $0.575 \text{ mg/mL} \times 1.70 \text{ mL} \div 2.30 \text{ mL} = 0.425 \text{ mg/mL}$, which is 85%.

Spotting:

Spot on the 5×10 cm silica gel TLC aluminum plate with 3.00 µL aliquots as follows:

Left spot low standard (85%) = $1.28 \mu g$

Center Spot 100% sample = 1.50 µg

Right Spot high standard (115%) = $1.73 \mu g$

Development:

Mix 30.0 mL of ethyl acetate, 7.00 mL of methanol, 3.00 mL of acetone, and 1.00 mL concentrated ammonium hydroxide. Develop the plate in a small glass chamber with approximately 20.0 mL of this solution until the solvent front reaches within 1 cm of the top of the TLC plate.

(R = 0.58)

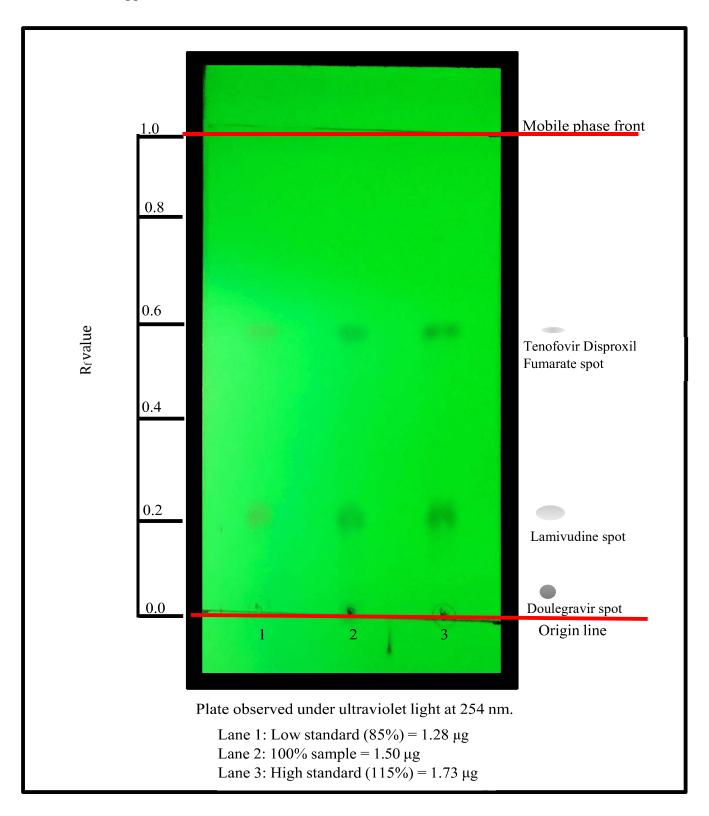
Detection:

UV:

Dry the plate and observe under ultraviolet light at 254 nm. Observe the intensities and the sizes of the spots.

Note:

A screening method for lamivudine is included as Method 6.21 in the Minilab manual, Volume II, pp. 112-115.



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